- (d) The Department shall develop within each facility special programs that are designed to meet the particular needs of its population.
- (e) The Department shall [develop and provide within] ADOPT REGULATIONS THAT REQUIRE each facility TO PROVIDE:
- (1) Educational programs that are designed to meet the particular needs of its population;
  - (2) Alcohol abuse and drug abuse assessment services; [and]
- (3) Either alcohol abuse and drug abuse referral services or an alcohol abuse and drug abuse treatment program that has been certified in accordance with the requirements of Title 8 of the Health General Article; AND
- (4) PROGRAMS THAT ENSURE A SAFE, HUMANE, AND CARING ENVIRONMENT.

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- (A) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS THAT PROVIDE STANDARDS FOR JUVENILE DETENTION FACILITIES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND PRIVATE AGENCIES UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE DEPARTMENT.
- (B) THE STANDARDS SHALL REFLECT THE CENTRAL PURPOSES OF JUVENILE DETENTION, WHICH ARE TO:
  - (1) PROTECT THE PUBLIC:
- (2) PROVIDE A SAFE, HUMANE, AND CARING ENVIRONMENT FOR CHILDREN; AND
  - (3) PROVIDE ACCESS TO REQUIRED SERVICES FOR CHILDREN.
- (C) THE STANDARDS SHALL BE CONSISTENT WITH THIS ARTICLE AND TITLE 3, SUBTITLE 8A OF THE COURTS ARTICLE.
  - (D) THE STANDARDS SHALL INCLUDE PROVISIONS ESTABLISHING:
- (1) A POLICY THAT ELIMINATES THE UNNECESSARY USE OF DETENTION AND PLACES A PRIORITY ON THE USE OF DIVERSION AND APPROPRIATE NONSECURE ALTERNATIVES;
- (2) CRITERIA FOR THE PLACEMENT OF A CHILD IN A PARTICULAR JUVENILE DETENTION FACILITY;
- (3) POPULATION LIMITS FOR EACH JUVENILE DETENTION FACILITY THAT MAY NOT BE EXCEEDED EXCEPT IN EMERGENCY CIRCUMSTANCES DURING WHICH TIME STAFFING RATIOS AND LEVELS OF SERVICES SHALL BE MAINTAINED;
- (4) SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE ARCHITECTURAL STRUCTURE OF A JUVENILE DETENTION FACILITY: